

Credit-I:

1. Changing nature of geography
2. Paradigm shift in Geography from modern to postmodern period
3. Development of Geography in India
4. Quantitative revolution in geography

Credit-II:

1. Development of Scientific Geography. (Immanuel Kant, Bernhard Varineus, Humboldt, and Carl Ritter)
2. German school of Thought- Contribution of Ratzel, Alfred Hettner and Penk
3. French school of Thought- Contribution of Vidal-de-la Blache, Jean Brunches, De Morton

Credit-III:

1. British school of Thought- J.H. Mackinder, Geddes, Stamp
2. Soviet Union school of Thought- V.V. Dokuchaiev, Voeikov and Anuchin
3. American school of Thought- Davis, Churchill Semple , Huntington and Hartshorne

Credit-IV:

1. Recent concepts- Areal differentiation, spatial organization, spatial diffusion
2. Concept of Wellbeing , space and place
3. Concept of positivism, pragmatism, idealism, realism
4. Recent approaches- radical approach, Humanistic approach, Behavioral approach
5. Darwin's impact on geography