



**CLUSTER UNIVERSITY SRINAGAR**  
**SYLLABUS (FYUP UNDER NEP 2020)**  
**Offered By Department Of CLINICAL BIO-CHEMISTRY**  
**Semester 1<sup>st</sup> Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)**

***Course Title: Fundamentals of Clinical Diagnostics***

<b>Course Code:</b> UGCBC22S101	<b>Max. Marks</b> 100
<b>Credits:</b> 4 (Theory: 1, Practical: 3)	<b>Theory External:</b> 15; <b>Min Marks:</b> 06
<b>Contact Hrs:</b> 105 (Theory: 15, Practical: 90)	<b>Theory Internal (Continuous Assessment):</b> 10 Marks, <b>Min Marks:</b> 04
	<b>Practical Experimental Basis=</b> 45 Marks, <b>Min. Marks:</b> 18
	<b>Practical Internal (Continuous Assessment):</b> 30 Marks, <b>Min. Marks:</b> 12

**Learning Objective:** This course focuses on demonstrating proper handling of specimens and analyzing of body fluids with emphasis placed on point of care testing in all areas of the laboratory.

**Learning Outcomes:** Successful completion of this course would enable the students to

- Collect the pathological specimen, process and preserve them.
- handle all laboratory instruments
- detect the abnormal conditions

**THEORY:**

**Unit I:**

**Basic clinical laboratory practices**

Elementary knowledge of a clinical laboratory, Laboratory safety and laboratory hazards. Principle and operation of Clinical laboratory equipments (Colorimeter, Spectrophotometer, Centrifuge). Ethics in clinical laboratory. Chemical composition of biological fluids and their functions: Blood, Urine and sputum.

**PRACTICALS (Laboratory Course)**

**Unit II:**

**Basic laboratory Practices**

Biochemical calculations – Percent solutions, Molarity, Molality, Normality.

To prepare solutions of different concentrations.

Principle, working and maintenance of pH meter and weighing balance.

Measurement of pH of different solution.

**Unit III:**

**Identification and working of important clinical laboratory instruments**

Serological and micro-pipettes

Autoclave

Centrifuge

Colorimeter

Spectrophotometer

**Unit IV:**

**Collection, handling, and preservation of blood specimen**

Blood Specimen collection for clinical laboratory studies.

Identification and characterization of blood specimen collection tubes.

Separation of plasma and serum from blood.

Blood grouping and Rh factor.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Harold Varley, Practical Clinical Biochemistry, CBS. 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 2018
2. Clinical Chemistry: Techniques, Principles, Correlations, 8<sup>th</sup> Ed. By Bishop, Fody, Schoeff. Wolters Kluwer India
3. Tietz Textbook of Clinical Chemistry and Molecular Diagnostics 6<sup>th</sup> Ed. By Nader Rifai. Elsevier