

**B.A. /B.Sc. SECOND SEMESTER-STATISTICS**  
**Probability Theory and Probability Distributions**  
**M.M-60 (Theory=56 & Attendance=04 )**

**UNIT- I**

Probability: Random Experiment: Sample point and sample space, event, operation of events, concepts of mutually exclusive and exhaustive events. Classical and relative frequency approach, axiomatic approach of probability. Independence of events, conditional probability, Bayes' theorem and its applications.

**UNIT -II**

Random Variables: Discrete random variable, probability mass function, continuous random variable, probability density function. Expectation of random variables and related theorems, Moment generating functions (mgf), properties and uses.

**UNIT -III**

Standard univariate discrete distributions: Uniform, Binomial, Poisson, Geometric, and Hypergeometric distribution.( their applications and properties mean variance and mgf).

**UNIT -IV**

Continuous univariate distributions: Uniform, Exponential, Gamma and Normal (their applications and properties , mean, variance and mgf)

**REFERENCES**

1. S.C Gupta and V.K Kapoor(2007): Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics.11<sup>th</sup> edition(reprint) Sultan Chand and sons.
2. S.P.Gupta: Statistical Methods. Sultan Chand and sons.
3. Bhat B.R Srivenkatramana T and Madhave K.S (1997): statistics: A Beginner's Text, Vol. New Age International (P) Ltd.
4. Edward P.J. Ford J. S and Lin (1974): Probability for statistical Decision- making, Pr Hall.
5. Mood A.M Graybill F. A and Boes D.C. (1974): Introducing of Theory of Statistics, McGraw Hill.
6. A.Mukhopadhyay: Mathematical Statistics, Calcutta Publication

**ADDITIONAL REFERENCES**

1. Mood A.M. Graybill F.A and Boes D.C. (1974): Introduction to the Theory of Statistics. McGraw Hill.
2. Snedecor G.W and Cochran W.G. (1967); Statistical Methods. Iowa State University Press.
3. Cooke, Cramer and Clarke (1996): Basis Statistical Computing, Chapman and Hall.
4. David S. (1996): Elementary Probability, Oxford House.

5. Hoel P.G (1971): Introduction to Mathematical Statistics, Asia Publishing House.
6. Meyer P.L (1970): Introductory Probability and Statistical application, Addison  
Wesle

**B.A./B.Sc. SECOND SEMESTER (Practical)      M.M: 30(28+2)**

1. Evaluation of Probabilities using Addition law.
2. Evaluation of Probabilities using Multiplication law.
3. Evaluation of Probabilities using Bayes' theorem.
4. Fitting of Binomial distribution.
5. Fitting of Poisson distributions.
6. Fitting of Normal distribution.